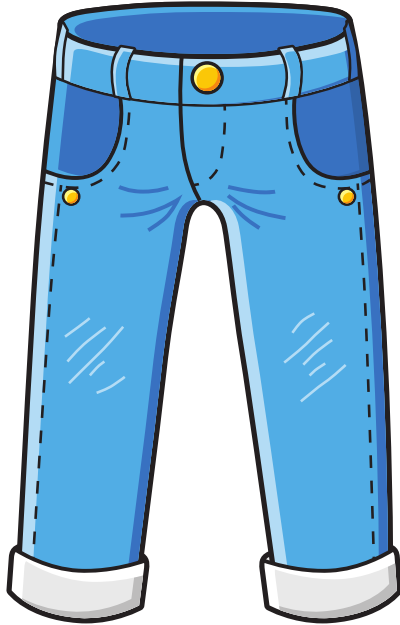




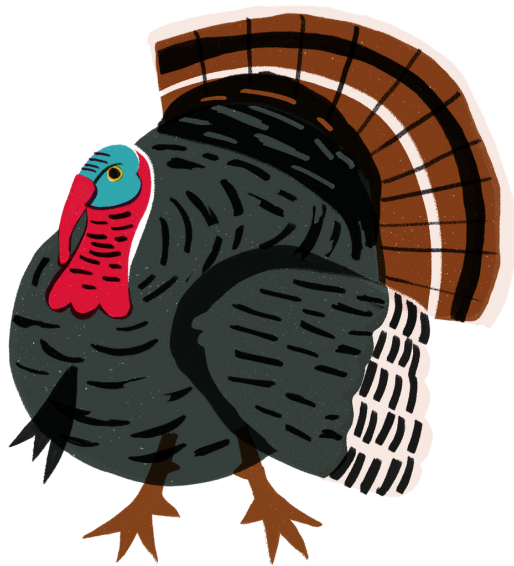
domo logo.pl

MODNE
SPODNIE



domo1ogo.pl

DUMNY INDYK



domologo.pl

LODY
CZEKOLADOWE



domo logo . pl

DWADZIEŚCIA
JEDEN

21

domologo.pl

DOSKONAŁY
DYWAN



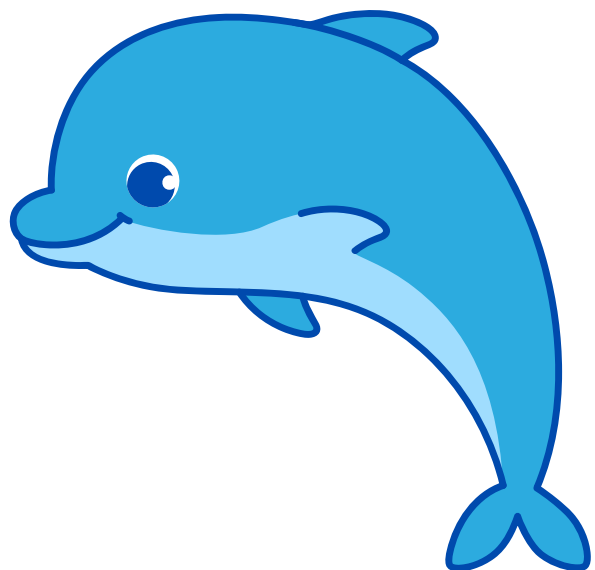
domologo.pl

LEMONIADA Z LODEM



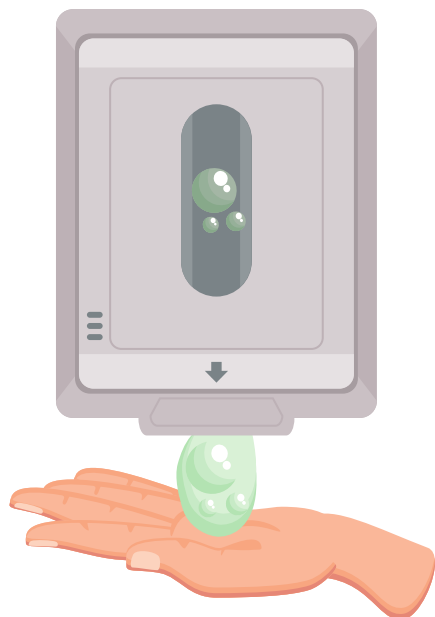
domo logo . pl

MŁODY DELFIN



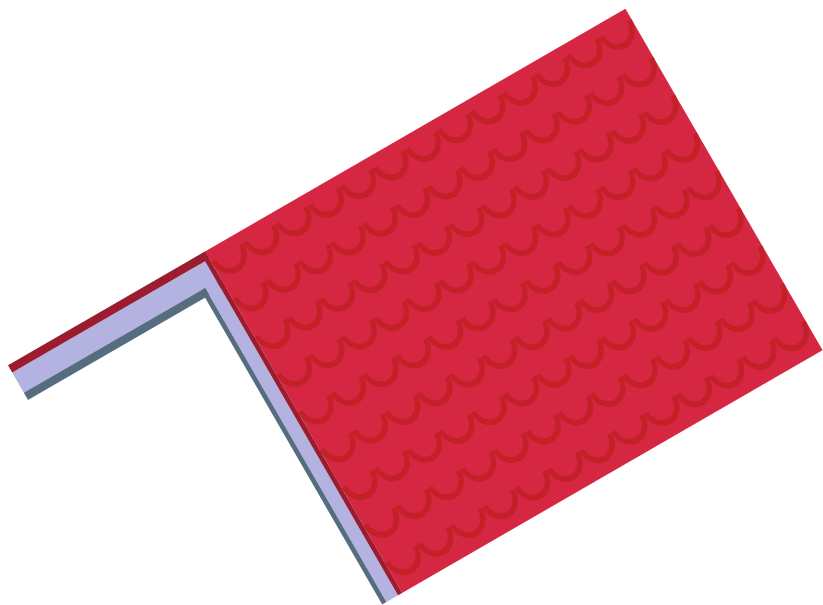
domologo.pl

DOZOWNIK
MYDŁA



domologo.pl

DACH DOMU



domo logo.pl

ŁADNY WIDOK



domologo.pl

ZADANIE
DOMOWE



domologo.pl

DOSKONAŁY
BUDYŃ



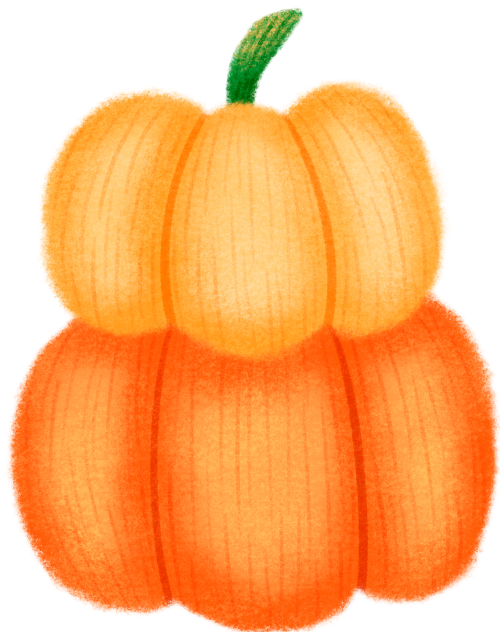
domologo.pl

DĘBOWA
KOMODA



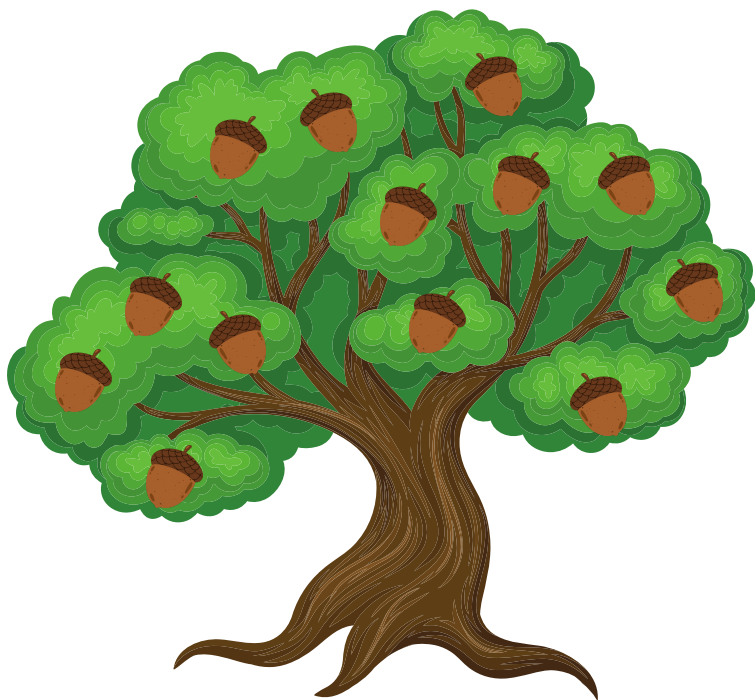
domo logo . pl

DWIE DYNIE



domologo.pl

DUŻY DĄB



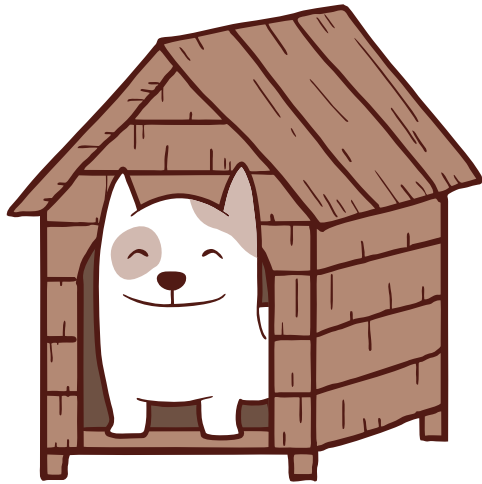
domologo.pl

CHUDY ADAM



domo logo.pl

BUDA DLA
KUNDELKA



domologo.pl

PASKUDNY
DESZCZ



domo logo . pl

ŁADNA PANDA



domologo.pl

DUŻY DOM