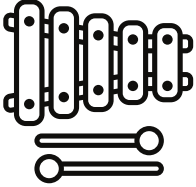


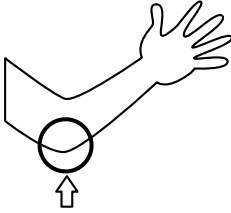
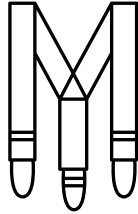

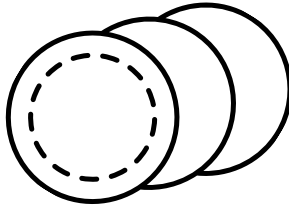
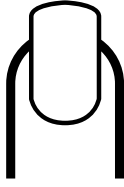
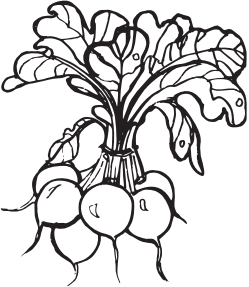

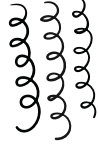

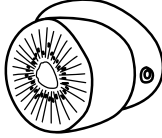


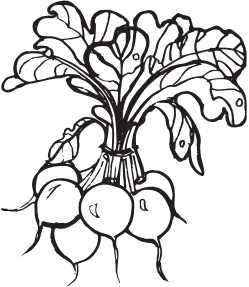
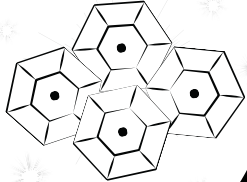
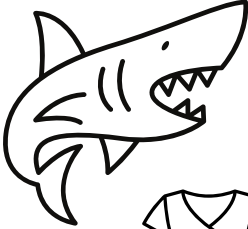
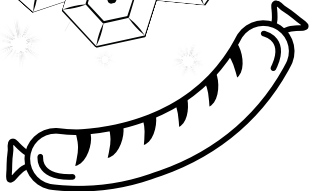


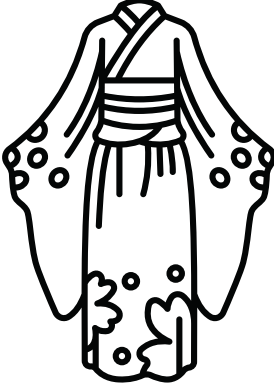

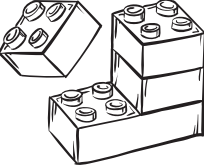
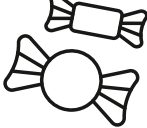
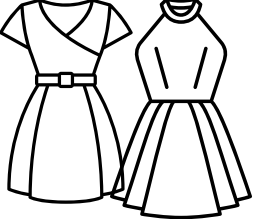
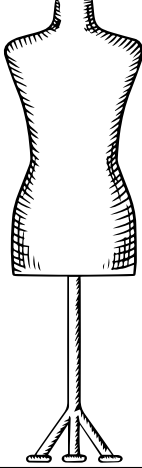
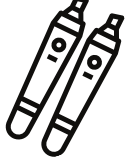
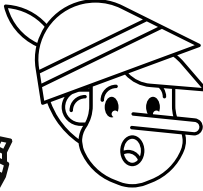
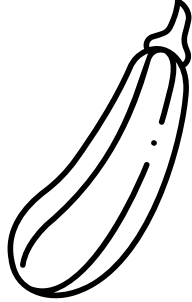

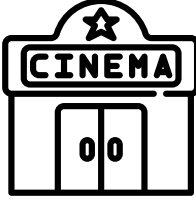

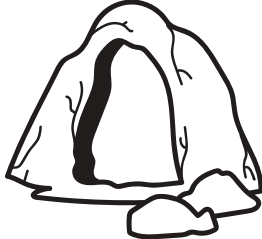


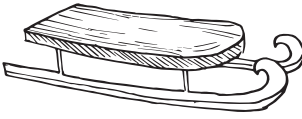




GRA PLANSZOWA Z GŁOSKĄ [K']

WACIKI	CUKIERKI	KIWI	CYMBALKI	CEKINY	KIELISZKI	KLOCKI	ŁOKIEĆ	KIPI	ZABAWKI
KIEŁBASA									PAZNOKIEĆ
CUKINIA									KIJ
MAKI									BUCIKI
KIESZEŃ									KILO
START/META									SANKI
SZELKI									SUKIENKI
KIEŁKI									KINO
MANEKIN									LOKI
ŚLIWKI									PINOKIO
								<small>domologo.pl</small>	
KIMONO	RZODKIEWKI	PASKI	KITA	REKIN	PIŁKI	KISIEL	JASKINIA	MAZAKI	KILOF